

How often do you carry out the following behaviours?

| | <i>Never</i> ▼ | <i>Hardly ever</i> ▼ | <i>Occasionally</i> ▼ | <i>Quite often</i> ▼ | <i>Frequently</i> ▼ | <i>Nearly all the time</i> ▼ |
|--|-------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Attempt to drive away from traffic lights in third gear | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 2. Check your speedometer and discover that you are unknowingly travelling faster than the legal limit | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 3. Lock yourself out of your car with the keys still inside | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 4. Become impatient with a slow driver in the outer lane and overtake on the inside | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 5. Drive as fast along country roads at night on dipped lights as on full beam | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 6. Attempt to drive away without first having switched on the ignition | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 7. Drive especially close or „flash“ the car in front as a signal for that driver to go faster or get out of your way | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 8. Forget where you left your car in a multi-level car park | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 9. Distracted or preoccupied, realise belatedly that the vehicle ahead has slowed, and have to slam on the brakes to avoid a collision | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 10. Intend to switch on the windscreen wipers, but switch on the lights instead, or vice versa | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 11. Turn left on to a main road into the path of an oncoming vehicle that you hadn't seen, or whose speed you had misjudged | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 12. Misjudge your gap in a car park and nearly (or actually) hit adjoining vehicle | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 13. „Wake up“ to realise that you have no clear recollection of the road along which you have just travelled | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 14. Miss your exit on a motorway and have to make a lengthy detour | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 15. Forget which gear you are currently in and have to check with your hand | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 16. Stuck behind a slow-moving vehicle on a two-lane highway, you are driven by frustration to try to overtake in risky circumstances | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 17. Intending to drive to destination A, you „wake up“ to find yourself on route to B, where the latter is the more usual journey | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 18. Take a chance and cross on lights that have turned red | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 19. Angered by another driver's behaviour, you give chase with the intention of giving him/her a piece of your mind | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 20. Try to overtake without first checking your mirror, and then get hooted at by the car behind which has already begun its overtaking manoeuvre | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 21. Deliberately disregard the speed limits late at night or very early in the morning | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 22. Forget when your road tax/insurance expires and discover that you are driving illegally | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 23. Lost in thought, you forget that your lights are on full beam until „flashed“ by other motorists | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 24. On turning left, nearly hit a cyclist who has come up on your inside | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 25. In a queue of vehicles turning left on to a main road, pay such close attention to the traffic approaching from the right that you nearly hit the car in front | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |

| | Never ▼ | Hardly ever ▼ | Occasionally ▼ | Quite often ▼ | Frequently ▼ | Nearly all the time ▼ |
|--|------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| 26. Drive back from a party, restaurant, or pub, even though you realise that you may be over the legal blood-alcohol limit | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 27. Have an aversion to a particular class of road user, and indicate your hostility by whatever means you can | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 28. Lost in thought or distracted, you fail to notice someone waiting at a zebra crossing, or a pelican crossing light that has just turned red | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 29. Park on a double-yellow line and risk a fine | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 30. Misjudge speed of oncoming vehicle when overtaking | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 31. Hit something when reversing that you had not previously seen | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 32. Fail to notice someone stepping out from behind a bus or parked vehicle until it is nearly too late | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 33. Plan your route badly, so that you meet traffic congestion you could have avoided | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 34. Overtake a single line of stationary or slow-moving vehicles, only to discover that they were queuing to get through a one-lane gap or roadwork lights | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 35. Overtake a slow-moving vehicle on the inside lane or hard shoulder of a motorway | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 36. Cut the corner on a right-hand turn and have to swerve violently to avoid an oncoming vehicle | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 37. Get into the wrong lane at a roundabout or approaching a road junction | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 38. Fail to read the signs correctly, and exit from a roundabout on the wrong road | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 39. Fail to give way when a bus is signalling its intention to pull out | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 40. Ignore „give way“ signs, and narrowly avoid colliding with traffic having right of way | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 41. Fail to check your mirror before pulling out, changing lanes, turning, etc | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 42. Attempt to overtake a vehicle that you hadn't noticed was signalling its intention to turn right | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 43. Deliberately drive the wrong way down a deserted one-way street | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 44. Disregard red lights when driving late at night along empty roads | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 45. Drive with only „half-an-eye“ on the road while looking at a map, changing a cassette or radio channel, etc | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 46. Fail to notice pedestrians crossing when turning into a side-street from a main road | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 47. Get involved in unofficial „races“ with other drivers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 48. „Race“ oncoming vehicles for a one-car gap on a narrow or obstructed road | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 49. Brake too quickly on a slippery road and/or steer the wrong way in a skid | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| 50. Misjudge your crossing interval when turning right and narrowly miss collision | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |

Reason, J., Manstead, A., Stradling, S., Baxter, J., & Campbell, K. (1990). Errors and violations on the roads: a real distinction?. *Ergonomics*, 33(10-11), 1315-1332.